

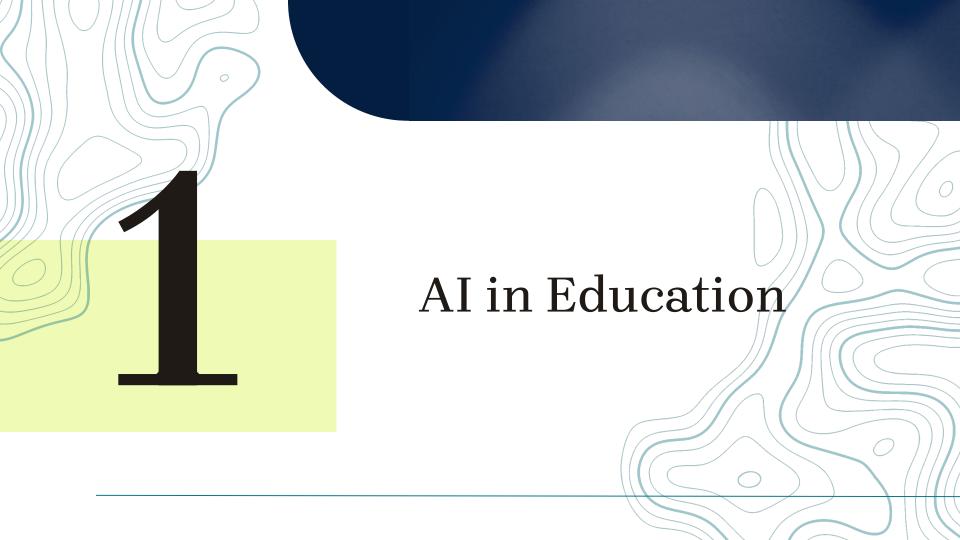
Teaching with AI Workshop

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February 29, 2024

Today's Session

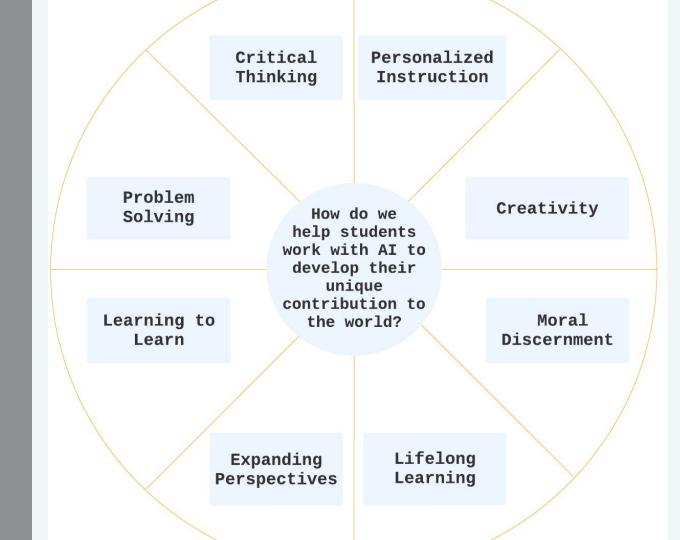
- 1) Framework and Usage in Education
- 2) An Al Assistant
- 3) Your Course Design Companion
- 4) Ethical Considerations
- 5) Resources



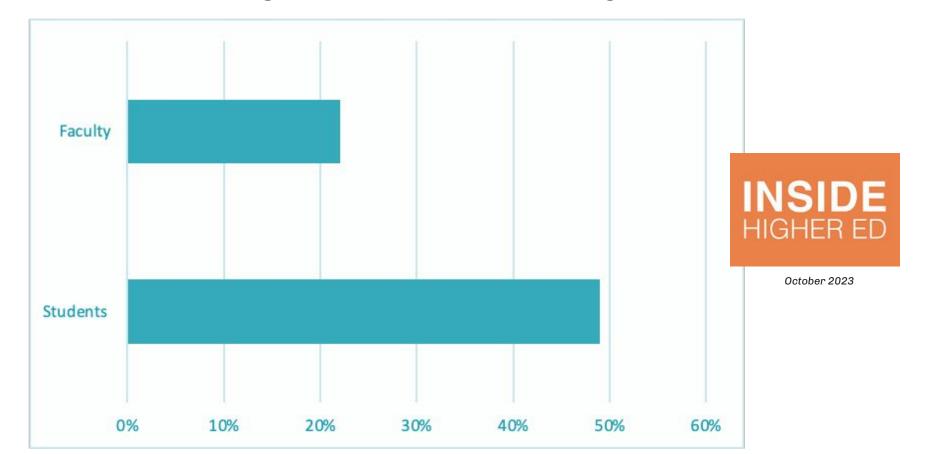
Al Response Framework

PHASE 1: REACTIVE		PHASE 2: STRATEGIC		PHASE 3: PARADIGMATIC
Ban	Adapt	Integrate	Reimagine	
Limit or restrict use of AI through policies	Adjust assessments to downplay use of AI	Incorporate AI into goals, pedagogy, and content Responsibly: Make students aware of appropriate uses Creatively: New assignments meet existing learning goals, content, and pedagogy Innovatively: Rethink learning goals, pedagogy, and content	Create new learning goals, pedagogies, curricula, and disciplines Policies Assessments Pedagogy Learning	

Al and Educating the Whole Student



Student usage and faculty usage

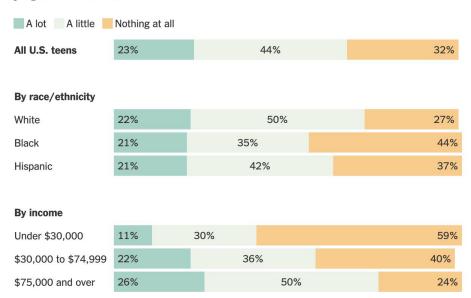


December 2023

Many Teens Have Never Heard of ChatGPT

A complicated picture

How much, if anything, have you heard about ChatGPT, an artificial intelligence (A.I.) program used to create text?



Notes: Chart does not include respondents who did not respond. Respondents of other races are omitted because of low sample sizes. Source: Pew Research Center survey of U.S. teens conducted Sept. 26 to Oct. 23, 2023 By The New York Times

Students can use Al for...

Knowledge generation

- Generate ideas
- Seek out models or comparisons
- Understand difficult concepts (including summaries)

Reflection on existing knowledge

- Tutor or coach
- Dialogue & simulations

Role ⁶	Description	
Possibility engine	Al generates alternative ways of expressing an idea	
Socratic opponent	Al acts as an opponent to develop and argument	
Collaboration coach	Al helps groups to research and solve problems together	
Guide on the side	Al acts as a guide to navigate physical and conceptual spaces	
Personal tutor	Al tutors each student and gives immediate feedback on progress	
Co-designer	Al assists throughout the design process	
Exploratorium	Al provides tools to play with, explore and interpret data	
Study buddy	Al helps the student reflect on learning material	
Motivator	Al offers games and challenges to extend learning	
Dynamic assessor	Al provides educators with a profile of each student's current knowledge	

Al has increased the value and importance of in-class time... so make it your ally!

You can use Al for....

- Teaching tasks
- Developing and refining assignments
- Visual acquisition
 - Creating, editing, curating

- Providing feedback
- Designing activities & experiential learning
- Managing and sorting information
- First draft development
 - Emails, rec letters, etc



Task Minimizing / Demo Prompts

Provide me with a listing of all the Tuesdays between August 21 and December 18. Please list them in the following format: Tuesday, September [Date]. If any US holidays happen between each Tuesday listed, please include the holiday and its date. Additionally, please include any religious holidays or special days for Christianity, Judaism, Islam, Hinduism, or other major religions

Please **combine these documents** [csv] into a master file. There should be categories. One category should be accredited organizations. (Claude, Gemini, Perplexity)

Please **write an email** that begins "Dear students of UNXD Learning to Learn with AI, We are writing to inform you" and ends with a request for their consent to participate in the instructors' research study on the use of AI as a self-directed learning tool. Students will consent by signing an attached form. Keep the email between 200-300 words.

Can you please provide a 200-300 word summary of how FERPA protects student privacy? (Claude or Gemini or GPT 4). Please also provide the same information in a table.

Please organize these meeting notes into an outline. Be sure to identify actions steps at the end.

1st Pass Drafts / Demo Prompts



You are a longtime writing instructor (named Molly Chehak) who is a caring, engaged teacher. You pride yourself on knowing the whole student, highlighting unseen strengths, and articulating how students will contribute to the organizational community where they go next. Write a 500-600 word **letter of recommendation** for a student named STUDENT who took your course, Writing and Culture. [The Student] excels at analytical writing and class discussion. She is applying to a PhD program at Princeton. The tone is academic and professional.



Design a quiz with multiple question types for college sophomores in a class called Cultures of Artificial Intelligence on the history of the internet.



<u>Design a multifaceted grant program for our Center for Teaching and Learning...</u>

Practice

Try one of these "seed" prompts or make your own. Let's compare notes!

Case Study Creation Case Study



Text

Making Case Studies



Variety



Usage

Data Analysis Prompts

<u>Conduct a thorough review and analytical comparison</u> of this Center for Teaching and Learning <u>website</u> against general standards and features observed in other centers for teaching and learning websites, such as cndls.georgetown.edu, https://crlt.umich.edu/, and cft.vanderbilt.edu.

Address the specific details and aspects about the website in the following areas in your analysis:

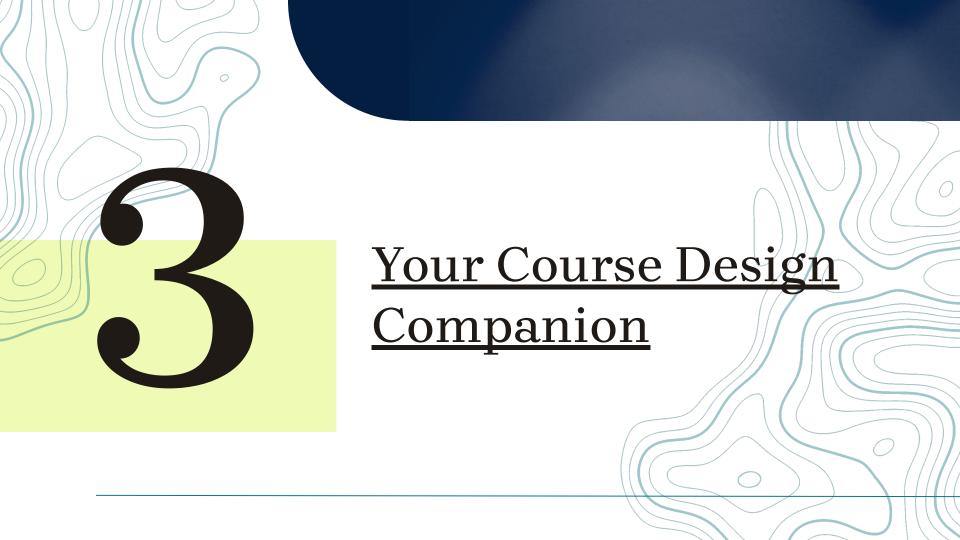
- Content Quality: Evaluate the relevance, comprehensiveness, and currency of the information provided.
- Usability and Design: Assess the website's ease of navigation, aesthetic appeal, and user experience.
- Resources and Services Offered: Compare the range and quality of teaching and learning resources available, including any innovative tools or services unique to this site.
- Engagement and Interaction: Analyze how the website facilitates interaction with and between faculty, including forums, feedback mechanisms, and community-building features.
- Accessibility: Review the site's compliance with accessibility standards and its inclusivity towards diverse users.

* Summarize metrics

* Data visualization

* Comparing data

* March 14 : Using AI for Research and Data Analysis. Summarizing metrics, data vis, comparing data



If Chat GPT, Claude, or any Al can provide the answer, then it may be time to change the question.



It's the time of How and Why



Bloom's Taxonomy Revisited

Use this table as a reference for evaluating and making changes to aligned course activities and assessments (or, where possible, learning outcomes) that account for generative Artificial Intelligence (AI) tool capabilities and distinctive human skills.

All course activities and assessments will benefit from **review** given the capabilities of Al tools; those at the **Remember** and **Analyze** levels may be more likely to need **amendment**.



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RECOMMENDATION AI CAPABILITIES DISTINCTIVE HUMAN SKILLS Suggest a range of Formulate original alternatives, enumerate solutions incorporating CREATE Review potential drawbacks and human judgement, advantages, describe collaborate successful real-world cases spontaneously Engage in metacognitive Identify pros and cons of reflection, holistically **EVALUATE** Review various courses of action. appraise ethical develop rubrics consequences of alternative courses of action Critically think and reason Compare and contrast within the cognitive and ANALYZE Amend data, infer trends and affective domains, interpret themes, compute, predict and relate to authentic problems, decisions, & choices Operate, implement, conduct, Make use of a process. execute, experiment, and test model, or method to APPLY Review in the real world; apply illustrate how to solve a creativity and imagination to quantitative inquiry idea & solution development Describe a concept in Contextualize answers within different words, recognize **UNDERSTAND** Review emotional, moral, or ethical a related example. considerations translate Recall factual information. Recall information in list possible answers. situations where REMEMBER Amend define a term, construct technology is not readily a basic chronolgy accessible

Generative AI Assignments

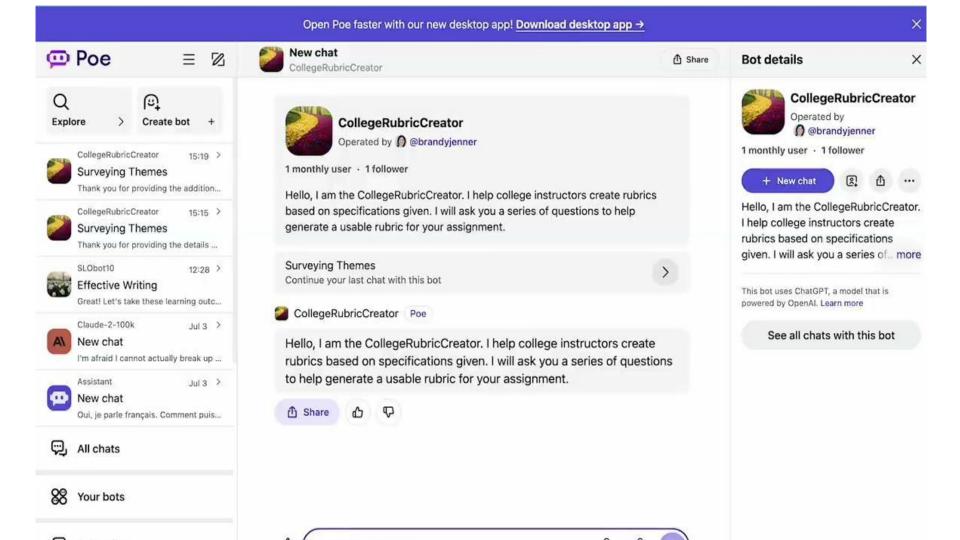
- For a Research Project:
 - What did you type in? Why/How did you pick them?
 - What came up? How did you discern the results?
 - What did you type in the second time? Why/How did you refine it?
 - How did you confirm the results.

 Instead of "What are the key tenets of that theory?", Try "How would you advise X client with Y problem with this theory in mind?"

Time to update your assignments

Design your assignments with these skills in mind!

- Creativity
- Alternative perspective taking
- Critical thinking
- Interrogation
- Collaboration



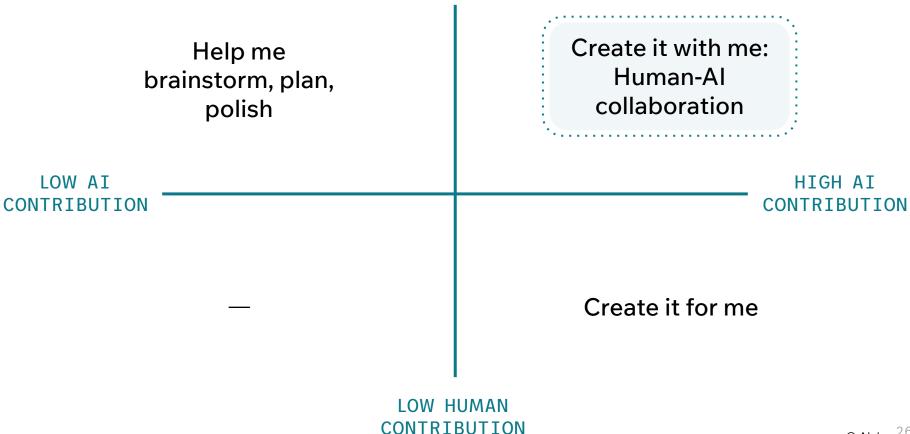
Activities and Assessments

- Give yourself permission to experiment and be curious
- Start with existing work and ask for improvement
 - Make this more engaging
 - Adjust this advanced assignment for novice learners
- Remember your role as a content and education expert
 Go to Chat





HIGH HUMAN CONTRIBUTION



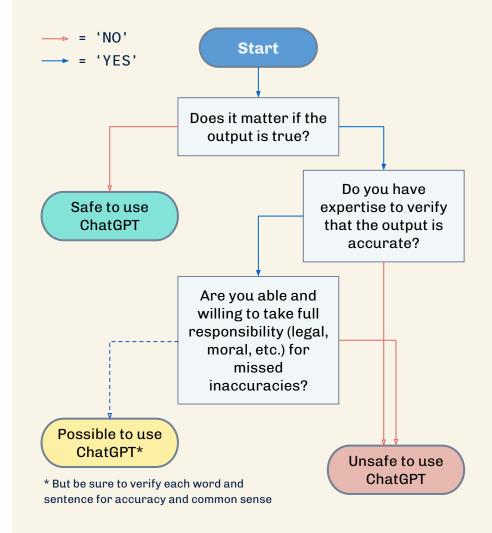
Communication is Key

- Transparency
- Always obtain permission before uploading the work of others
- Understanding of ethical considerations
- Balance automation and authenticity
- Understand balance between customized comms and privacy



Limitations

- Some free versions' training data stops at a point in time
- Still provides false information
- Inequities -- access and bias



Reproducing and Perpetuating Bias

AI-GENERATED IMAGES



Prompt: "Toys in Iraq"



"Playing soccer"



"Cleaning"

one in every four children attending nx population will more than double U.S. schools! Hence, the question tion growth in the United States of of those who professionally work in

Mitigating Bias

Black and Asian/Asian American students reported being accused of plagiarism more (12%) than any other group (6% of all students).



Select AI Tools

ACTIVITY TYPE	TOOL EXAMPLES	
Idea Generation	ChatGPT, Gemini, Bing, Claude	
Literature Review	typeset.io, Rayyan, Explainpaper, Connectedpapers	
Summarizing	Glasp, ChatGPT, Gemini, Bing, Claude	
Outlining & Drafting	ChatGPT, Gemini, Bing, Claude, Kickresume, textblaze.me	
Revising	copygenius.io, QuillBot, Grammarly, wordvice.ai	
Study Aides	Snapchat, ChatGPT, Gemini, Bing, Claude	
Time/Project Management	krisp.ai/ai-meeting-assistant, Goblin Tools	
Coding Help	hashnode.com/ai, Fronty, Tabnine, debugcode.ai	
Data Analysis	GPT4, Tableau AI, Excel, Google Workspace (non-GU), Power.bi	
Presentation Tools	Gamma, SlidesGPT, slidesgo, Canva	

Al Exercises

Feed one or more of your assignment prompts into Chat GPT 3.5. What do you notice about the output? Strengths and weaknesses?

Consider:

- What do students need to know in order to achieve a good product (with AI and without)?
- What might you need to teach them or guide them towards in order to achieve that product?
- What process could you suggest they use and why?

- **1. Lean into follow-ups**, like "rewrite with a personal tone" or "add examples from the text."
- 2. Explanation.

"Explain the key tenets of utilitarianism in simple terms."

3. Simulation formulation.

"Pretend you are a professor and I'm a student.
Summarize the key points I need to succeed in your course on "____."

OR

"You are a writing tutor. Ask me questions about this essay that can help me strengthen the argument.

Task Types

Deeper Learning of a Topic or Skill

"I am a novice at [desired topic or skill]. Create a four-week development plan that will help beginners like me learn and improve at [topic or skill]."

Create a Case Study Assignment as a Means of Authentic Assessment

"Create a case study assignment for a college-level nursing course."

Glossary of Terms and Definitions Relevant to a Unit of Study

"Create a glossary of terms and corresponding definitions for [unit or concept being taught]."

Stories and Metaphors to Enable Retention

"I am learning about [topic]. Convert key elements of this topic into engaging stories and metaphors to aid my learning and retention."

Options for Alternative Assessment Methods

"Provide a list of 5 alternative assessment methods that could be used to assess student understanding of [concept being taught]."

Frequent, Low-Stakes, Formative Assessments to Gauge Student Progress

"Create a quiz with [3-5] multiple choice questions that assesses students' understanding of [concept being taught]. Provide the answer key."

Generate New Ideas or Scaffold Writing

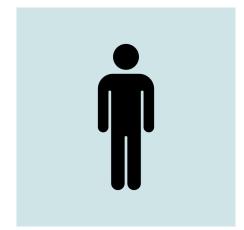
"I am writing a [post, blog, article, etc] about [topic]. Give me an outline of [#] bullet points to use as a framework for my writing. Also give me 3 options for an engaging title."

Strategies to Support a Range of Learner Variability

"For a lesson on [concept being taught] create a list of 5 teaching strategies that could be used to engage and challenge students of various abilities and learning preferences."

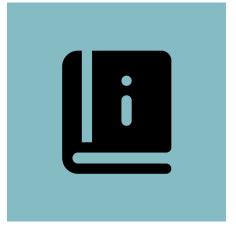
Open-Ended Questions Aligned with Modular Objectives

Prompting Framework









Role
Act as...

Task
What the Al
needs to do

Requirements
What the produ

What the product should include, contain, be, etc.

Instructions

What the AI should do as it acts on the prompt

Resources (pg 1/2)

Web Resources

- The <u>Brainstorming Tool</u> uses a simple interface and a GPT3.5-level model to help instructors generate effective discussion questions, case studies, learning objectives, and lecture topics. It can be a fun way to introduce instructors to some simple use cases without getting deep into prompt engineering.
- Teaching Packs is a more advanced tool using the latest GPT4-Turbo models that turns an instructor's existing syllabus into highly tailored teaching activities for every class session or module. It's a pretty cool tool that works differently than most of the others you may be familiar with, since all instructors have to do to use it is upload their syllabus. The results then get emailed to them asynchronously in the form of a Google Doc. Here's a sample pack for a Genomics class to get an idea of what the output looks like.

- Poe College Rubric Creator
- The Al Pedagogy Project
- Education Copilot Al
- Lessonplans.ai
- PlanifAl
- Knewton's Alta
- Curipod
- GenerationGenius

Resources (pg 2/2)

Web Resources

- Barnard College's <u>Guide to Generative AI & the College Classroom</u>.
- CNDLS' guide to <u>Assignment Design</u>
- Yale's Poorvu Teaching and Learning Center's Al Teaching Examples
- Dartmouth University Institute for Writing and Rhetoric. <u>Syllabus</u> and Assignment Design.
- "Unlocking the Power of Al: How Tools Like ChatGPT Can Make Teaching Easier and More Effective"
- College Unbound's <u>Classroom Policies for Al</u>
- Open source Zotero <u>Chat GPT library</u>
- WACA, "Statement on Al Writing Tools in Writing Across the <u>Curriculum</u>," Writing Across the Curriculum Association. Jan 30, 2023.
- Nicol, David. "<u>Practice Resources</u>." The Power of Inner Feedback.
 2023.
- How to Use Generative AI: A Guide for Students. https://canvas.svdnev.edu.au/courses/51655
- Case scenarios
- Unesco Report 2023
- Conducting a Technoethical Audit
- University of Sydney Student Guide to Al

Articles & Books

- Siemens, G., Marmolejo-Ramos, F., Gabriel, F., Medeiros, K., Marrone, R., Joksimovic, S., & de Laat, M. (2023). "<u>Human and artificial cognition</u>."
 Computers and Education: Artificial Intelligence 3.
- <u>Transforming Education With Generative Al: Prompt Engineering and Synthetic Content Creation</u>
- Chen, Brian X. "Get the Best from Chat GPT with these golden prompts." New York Times. 25 May 2023.
- Mollick, Ethan R. and Mollick, Lilach. "<u>Let ChatGPT Be Your Teaching Assistant</u>." Harvard Business Review, April 27, 2023.
 <www.Hbsp.harvard.edu >
- Ibid. "Why All Our Classes Suddenly Became Al Classes." Harvard Business Review, February 9, 2023.
- Ibid. "<u>Using AI to Implement Effective Teaching Strategies in</u> <u>Classrooms: Five Strategies, Including Prompts</u>" March 17, 2023.
- Weimer, Maryellen. <u>How Assignment Design Shapes Student Learning</u>.
 Faculty Focus, April 2015.

